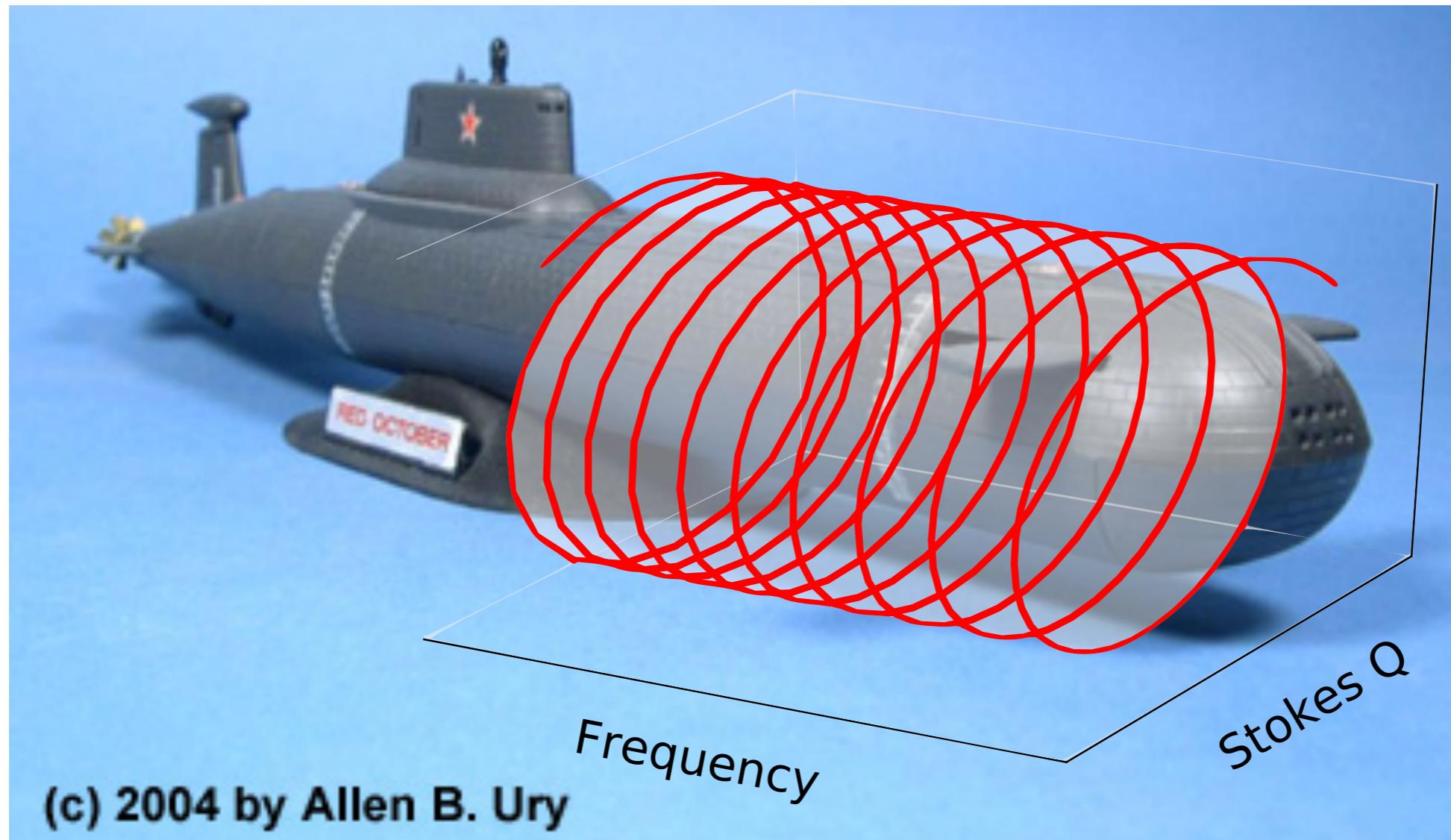


The Hunt for Red October Extreme RMS



Cameron Van Eck
EMU/POSSUM Busy Week

18 Dec 2019

DUNLAP INSTITUTE
for ASTRONOMY & ASTROPHYSICS



UNIVERSITY OF
TORONTO



STRONG EXCESS FARADAY ROTATION ON THE INSIDE OF THE SAGITTARIUS SPIRAL ARM

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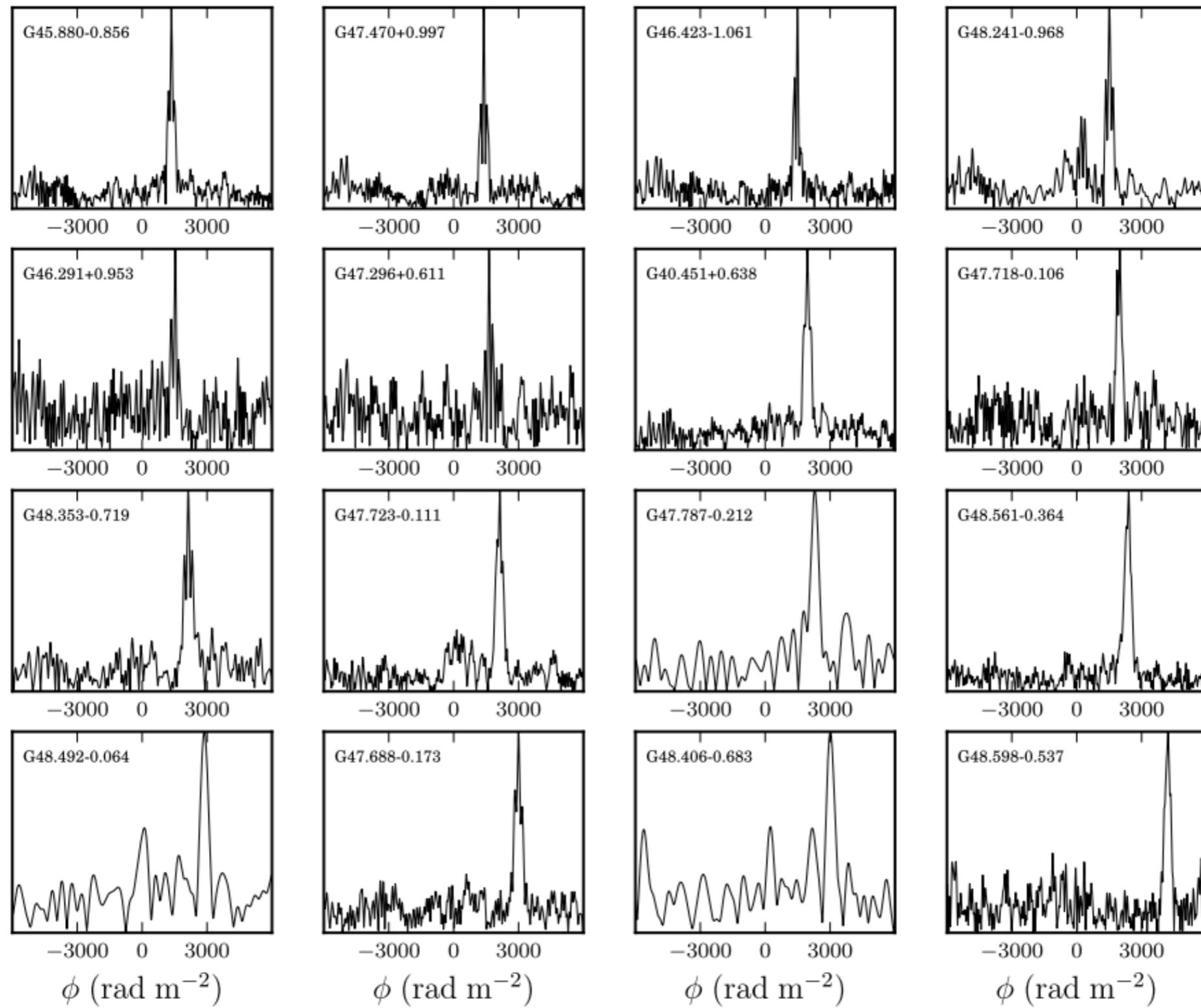
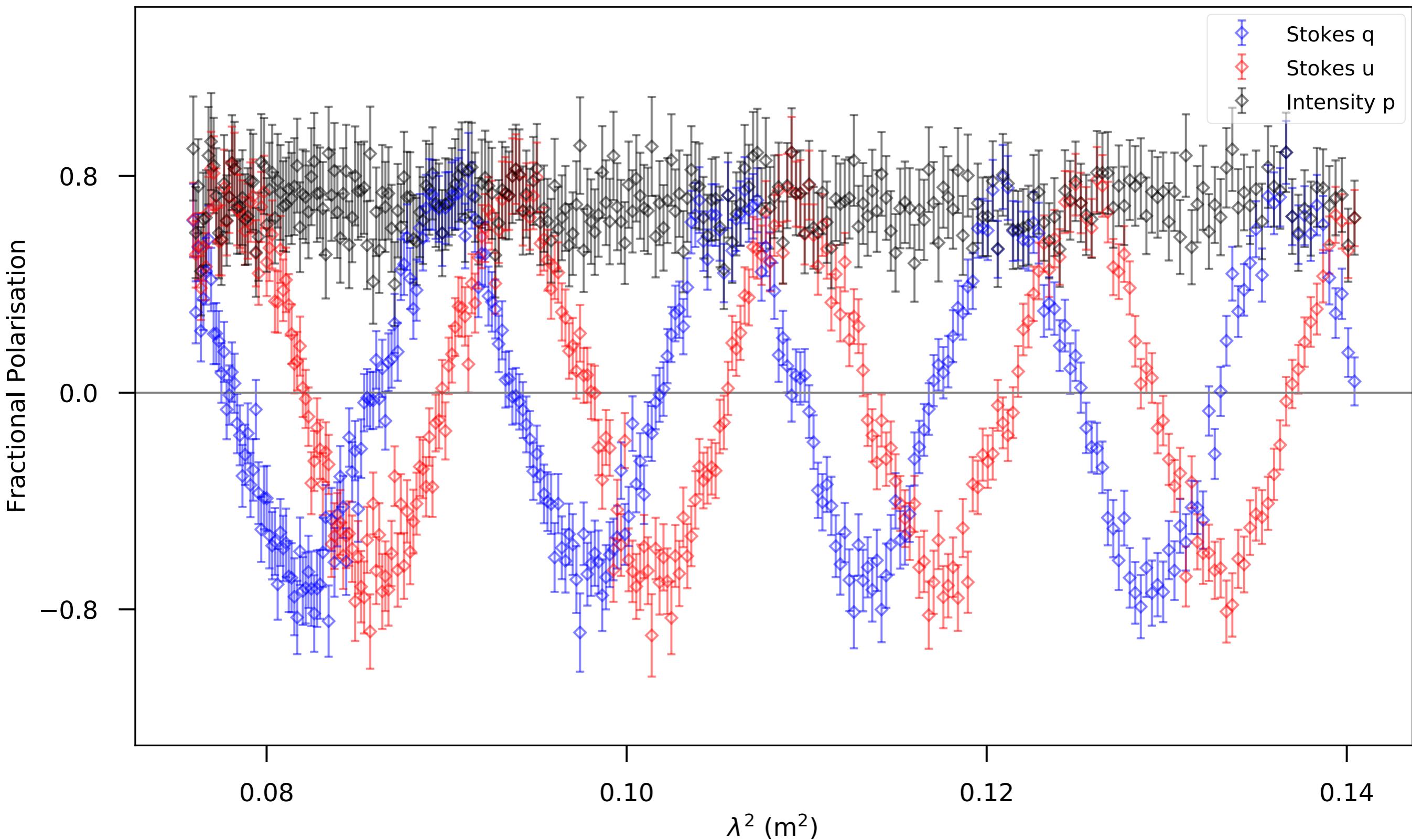
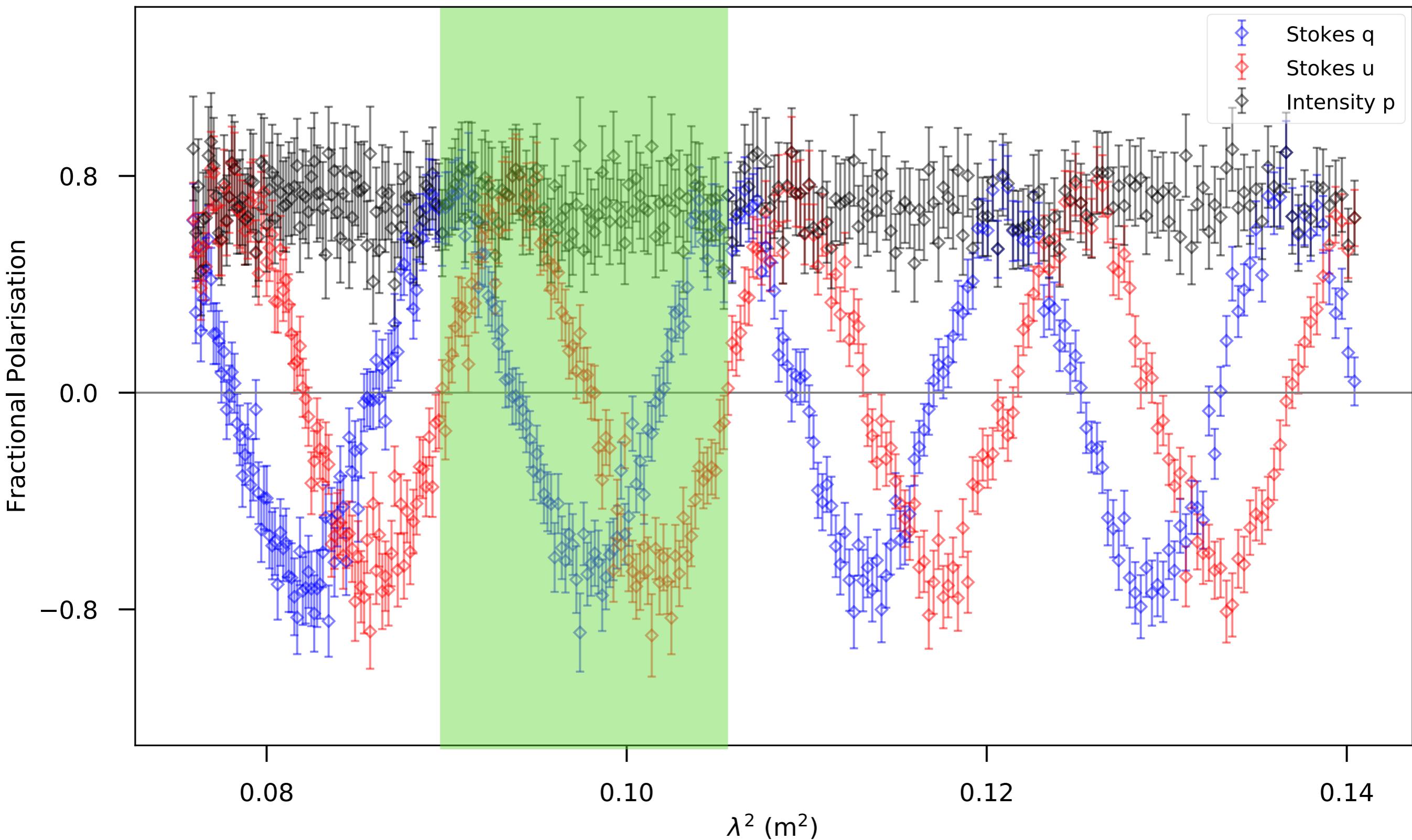


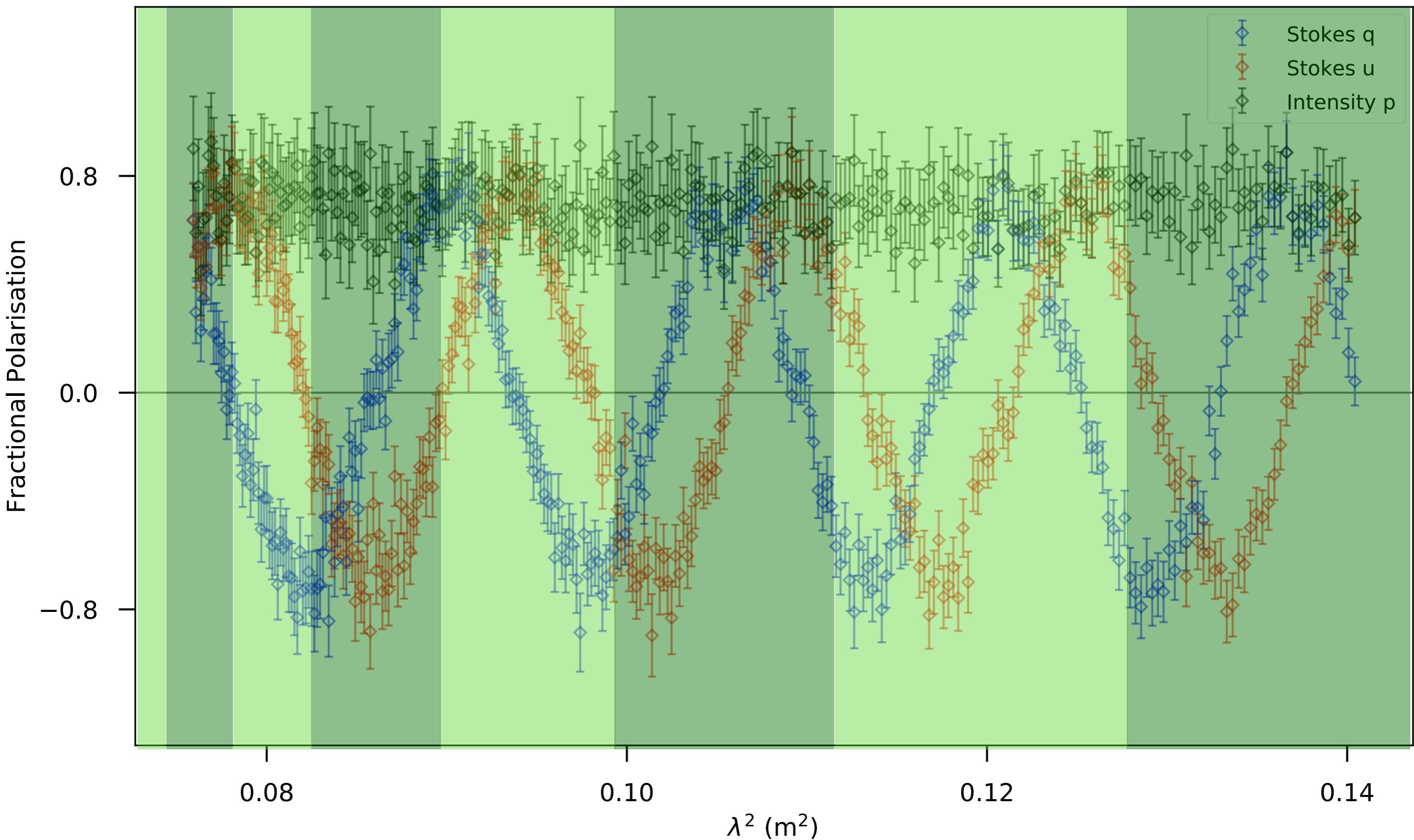
Figure 2. Faraday depth spectra before RM clean for the 16 sources with the highest RM , sorted in reading order by increasing RM . The spectra are normalized to the peak of the Faraday depth spectrum and show the search range -6000 rad m^{-2} to 6000 rad m^{-2} .

Bandwidth Depolarization









- Differential Faraday rotation:

$$\phi \delta\lambda^2 \lesssim 10^\circ$$

leads to...

- Maximum Faraday depth
50% sensitivity point (B&dB05)

$$|\phi_{\max}| = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\delta\lambda^2}$$

- Differential Faraday rotation:

$$\phi \delta\lambda^2 \lesssim 10^\circ$$

leads to...

- Maximum Faraday depth
50% sensitivity point (B&dB05)

$$| \phi_{\max} | = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\delta\lambda^2}$$


99°

Upcoming Surveys

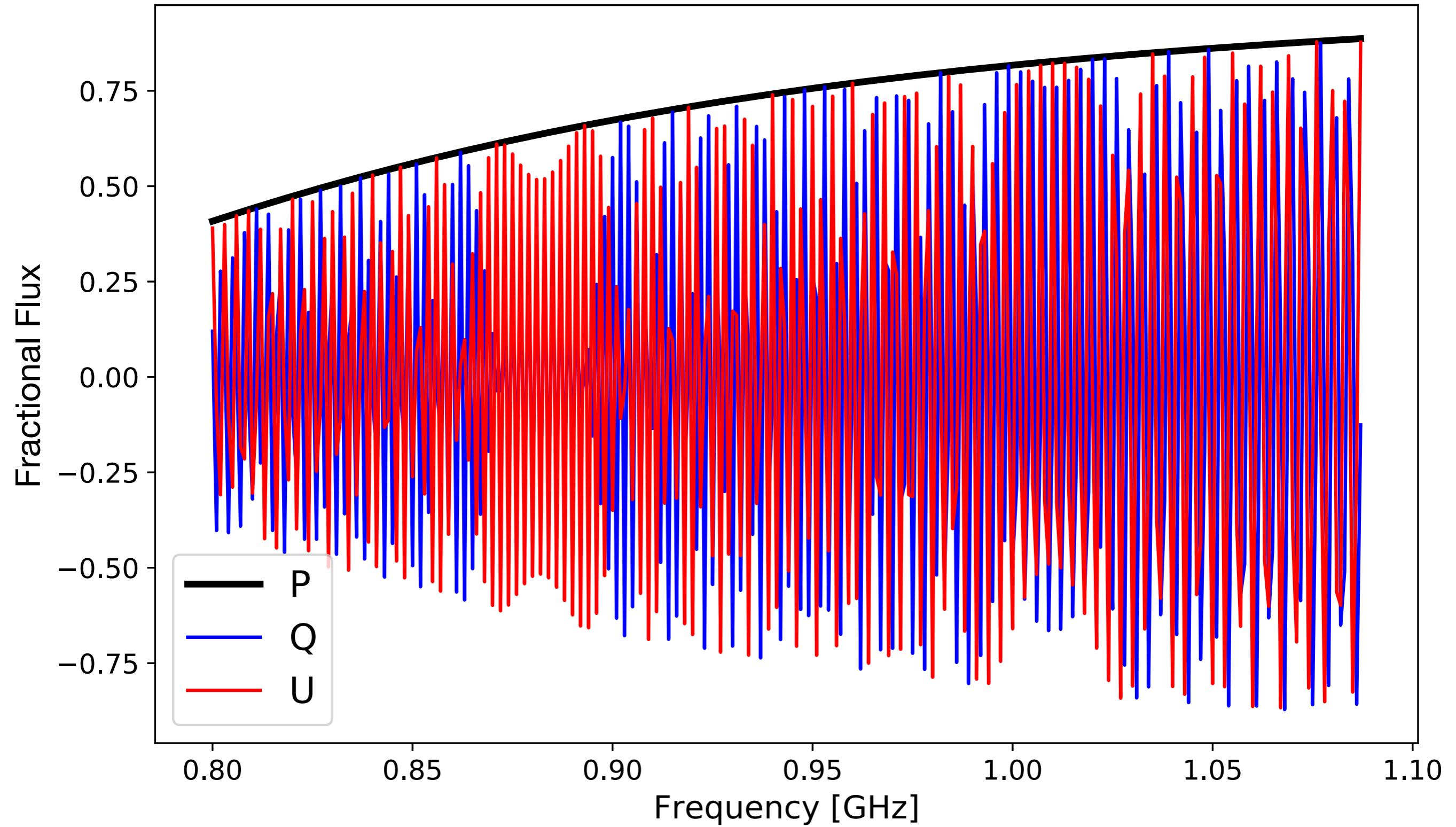
- EMU/POSSUM (1 MHz channels)

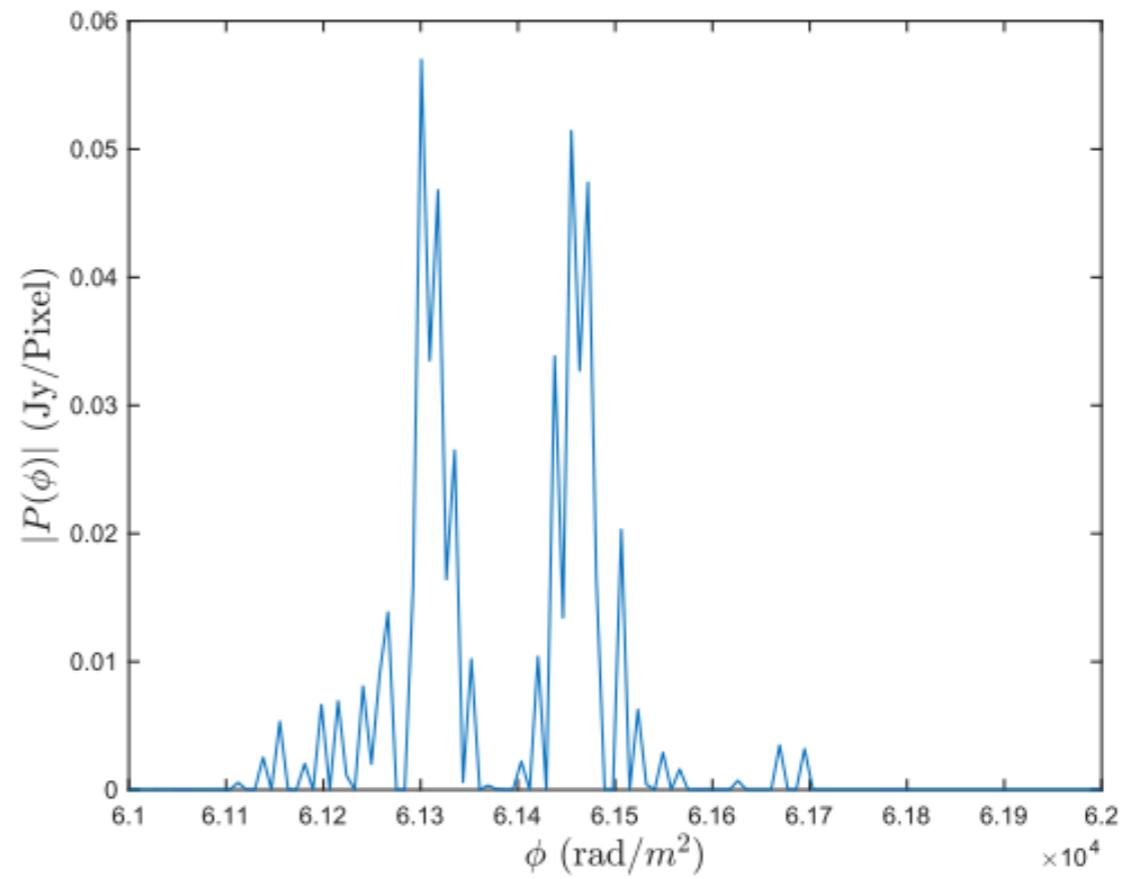
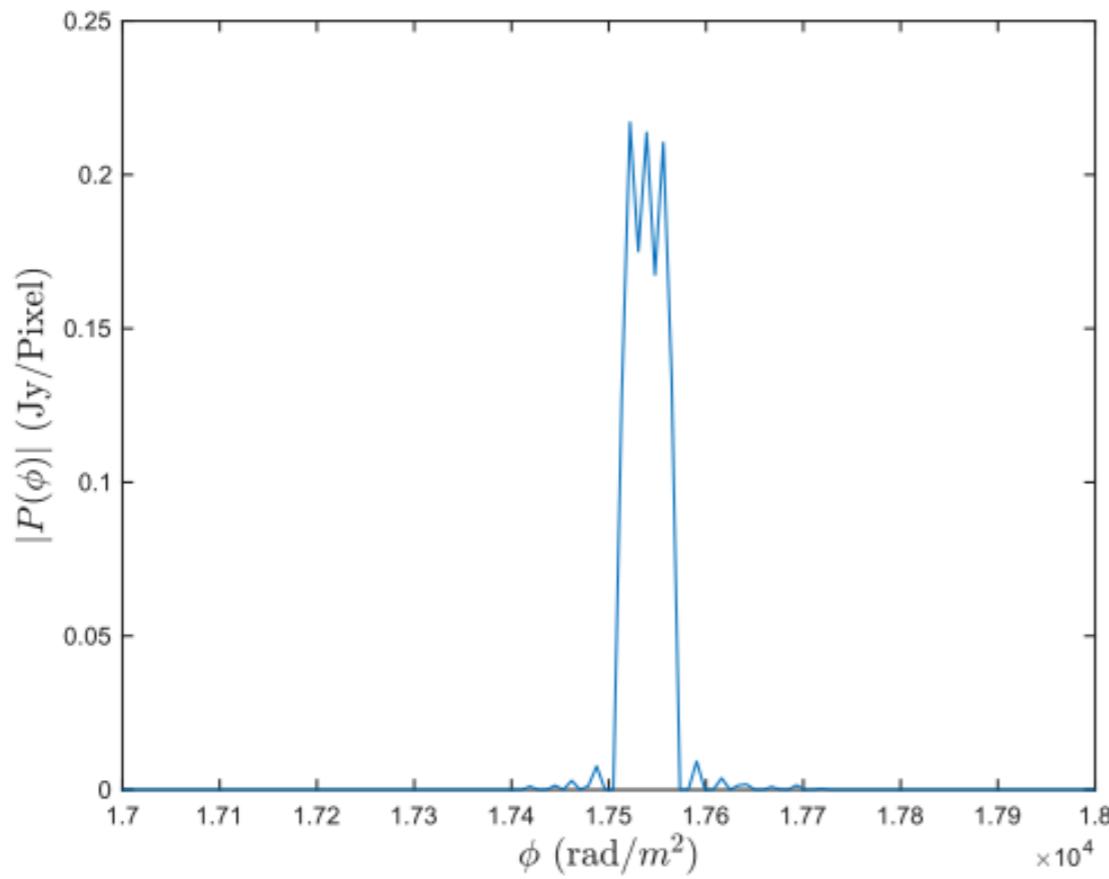
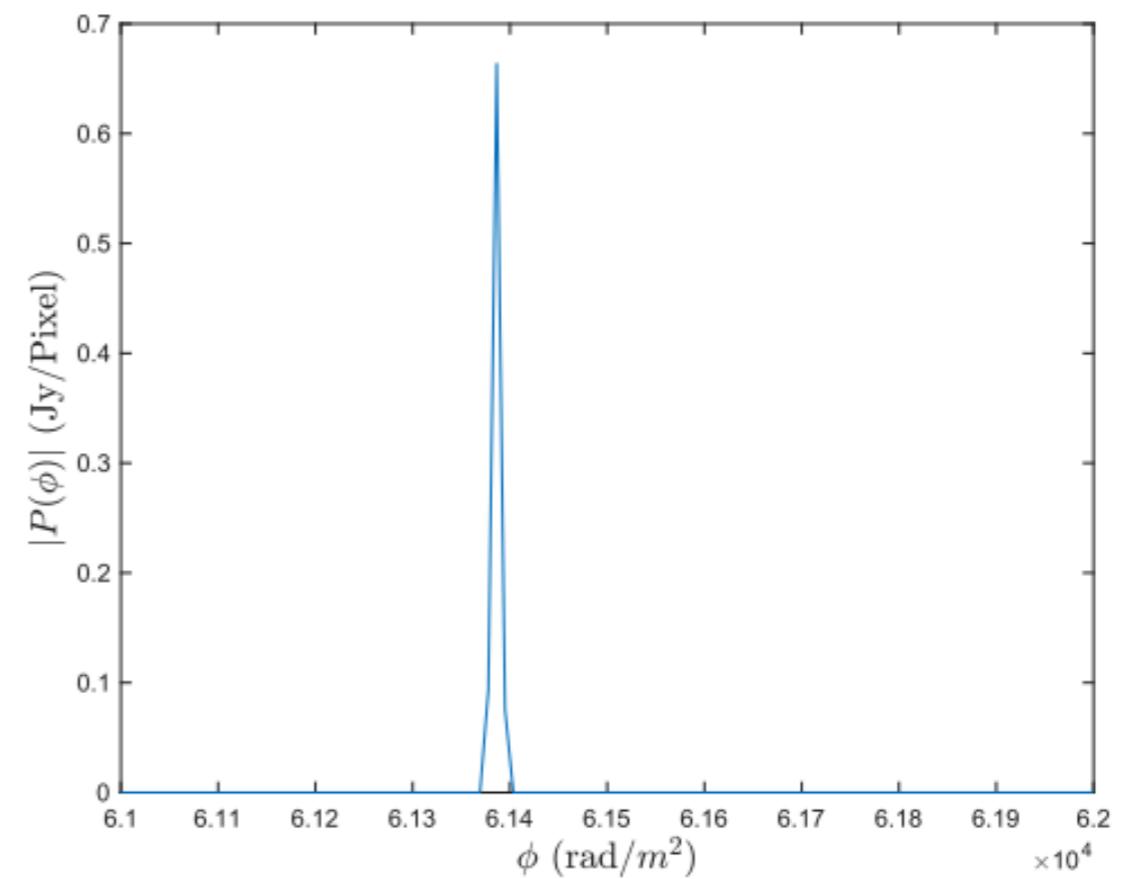
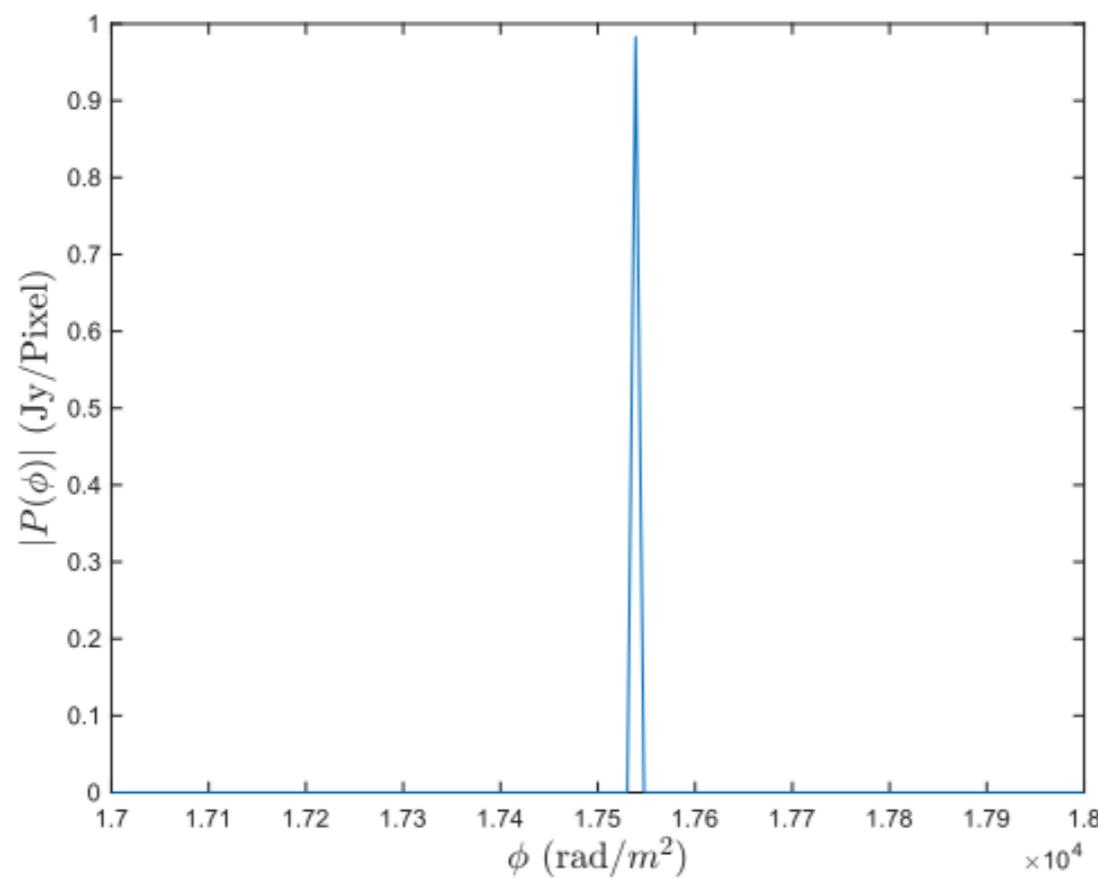
Bottom of band 1	(800 MHz)	4 934 rad m ⁻²
Top of band 1	(1 088 MHz)	12 410 rad m ⁻²
- VLASS (128 MHz channels)

Bottom of band	(2 GHz)	660 rad m ⁻²
Top of band	(4 GHz)	4 588 rad m ⁻²
- LOTSS (~98 kHz channels)

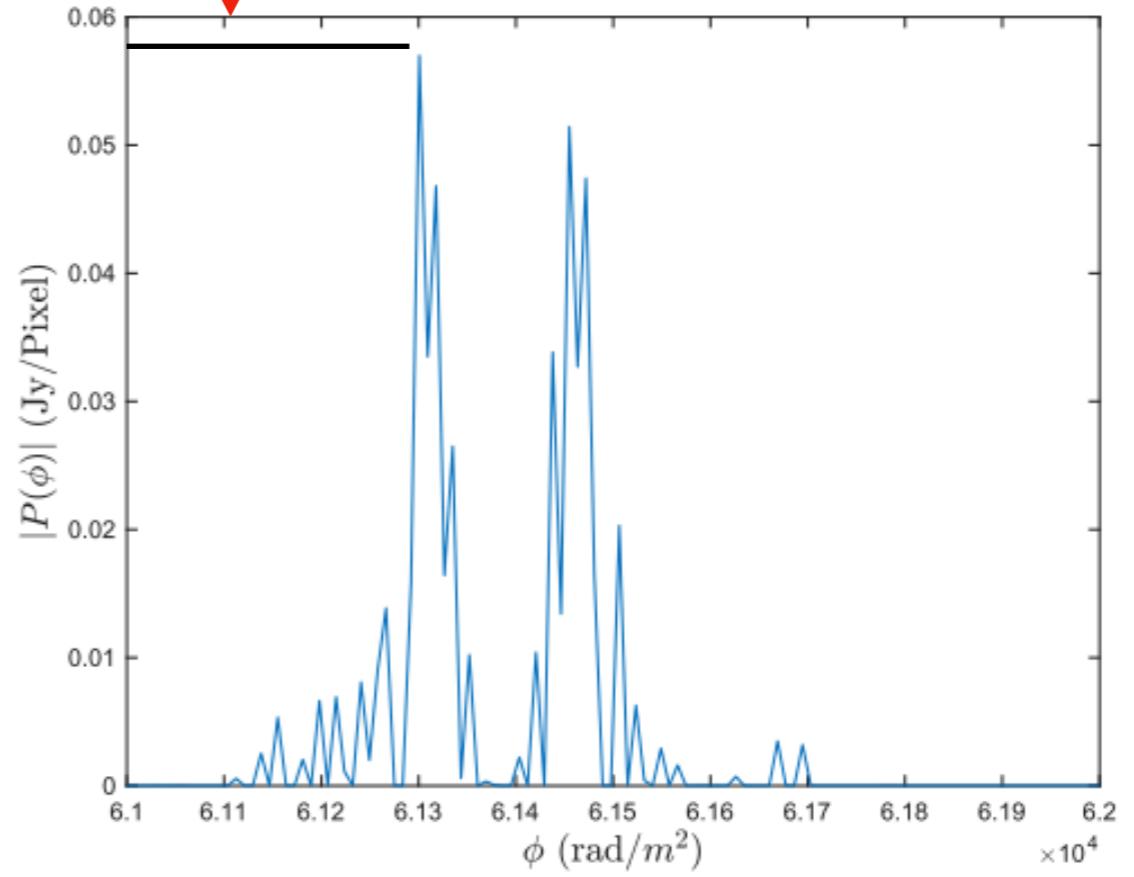
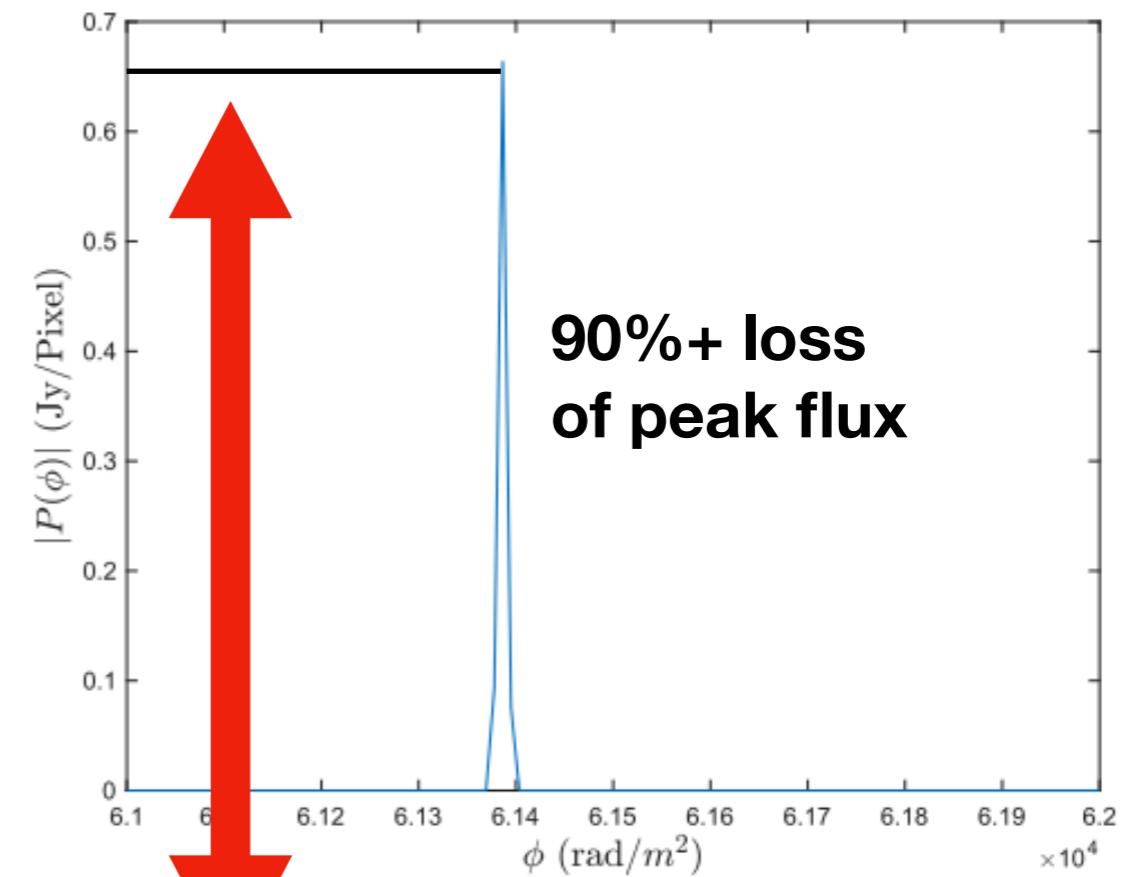
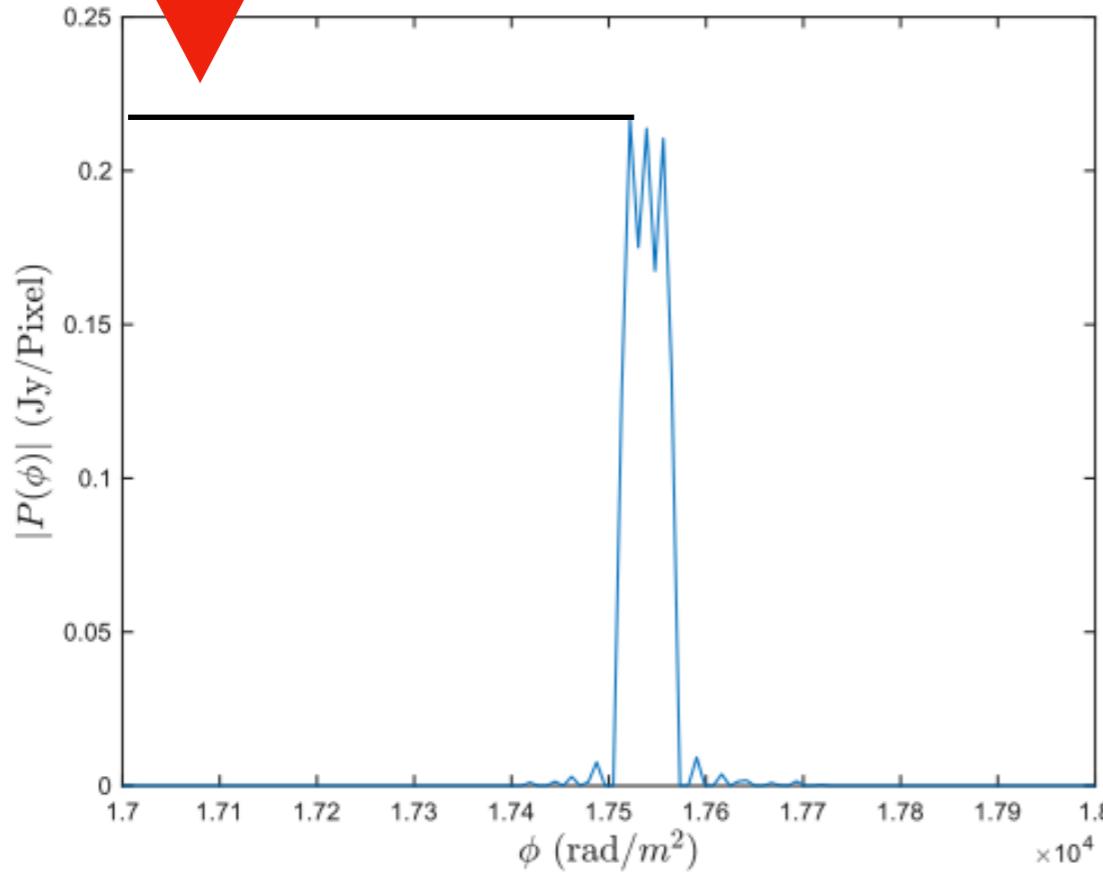
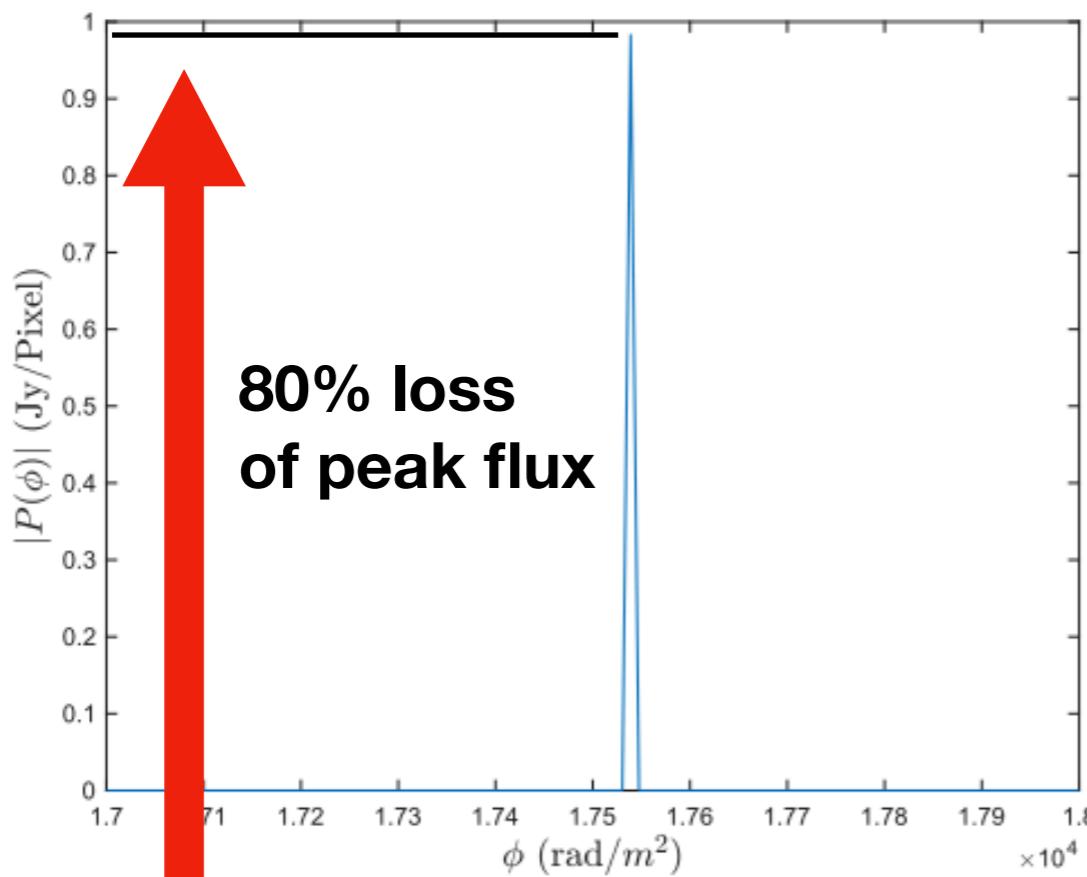
Bottom of band	(~120 MHz)	170 rad m ⁻²
Top of band	(~170 MHz)	480 rad m ⁻²

EMU/POSSUM band 1, $\phi = 6000 \text{ rad m}^{-2}$





Pratley & Johnston-Hollitt 2019, Fig 10



Pratley & Johnston-Hollitt 2019, Fig 10

Wide-band Rotation Measure Synthesis

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(Received —; Revised —; Accepted —)

Submitted to ApJ

Rotation measure synthesis revisited

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The goal: to develop an algorithm that can

- Maximize the signal-to-noise of the peak
- Recover the correct shape in the Faraday depth spectrum
- Recover the correct RM
- Recover the correct polarized flux
- (Bonus) Do this all in RM-synthesis
(QU-fitting should be easy-ish?)
- Be built into RM-tools as an optional utility

and to get it all done in one summer.

Then go hunting for extreme RMs!